Combining goodness of fit tests for multivariate normality

Vassilly Voinov¹, Natalya Pya², Rashid Makarov¹, Yevgeniy Voinov¹, Roza Rakhimova¹

 KIMEP University and Institute for Mathematics and Mathematical Modeling, Almaty, Kazakhstan E-mail: voinovvv@kimep.kz
Nazarbayev University, Department of Mathematics, Astana, Kazakhstan

² Nazarbayev University, Department of Mathematics, Astana, Kazakhstan E-mail: natalya.pya@nu.edu.kz

Abstract: Multivariate statistical analyses often require the data to come from multivariate normal distribution. Vector-valued tests for multivariate normality were introduced in [1]. The authors proposed two-dimensional procedures by combining several scalar tests such as non-parametric, Wald's type chi-squared tests [2] and Henze-Zirkler test. Two types of rejection regions, intersection and union, were considered there. Their preliminary simulation study to compare powers of the tests was limited to the multivariate t distribution with 10 degrees of freedom as an alternative and rejection regions with equal weights for the marginal significance levels. In this work we investigate the power of the vector-valued tests as a function of the weight w for the rejection regions of intersection type. Scalar tests of different origins are combined to form two-dimensional vector-valued tests. Moreover, vector-valued tests based on Neyman-Pearson intervals are developed and their performance is investigated through simulation study. This study assesses power of the proposed testing procedures implemented in a contributed package mvnTest [3] for the statistic software R [4].

Keywords: vector-valued goodness of fit tests, multivariate normality, modified chi-square type tests

2010 Mathematics Subject Classification: 62H15, 62H10

References

- Voinov, V., Pya, N., Makarov, R., Voinov, Y., Rakhimova, R., "Vector-valued tests for multivariate normality", *Materials of the International Conference on Statistics and its* applications., October 16-17, Tashkent, Uzbekistan, pp. 41-48, 2015.
- [2] Voinov, V., Pya, N., Makarov, R. and Voinov, Y., "New invariant and consistent chisquared type goodness-of-fit tests for multivariate normality and a related comparative simulation study", *Communications in Statistics- Theory and Methods*, 2015., DOI: 10.1080/03610926.2014.901370
- [3] Pya, N., Voinov, V., Makarov, R., Voinov, Y., "mvnTest: Goodness of fit tests for multivariate normality", *R package*, Version 1.1-0, 2016.

[4] R Development Core Team, R: A Language and Environment for Statistical Computing. R Foundation for Statistical Computing, Vienna, Austria, 2016. ISBN 3-900051-07-0; url: http://www.R-project.org